

Pushing the Performance Limit of NAND Flash Memory in Computing Systems

--- A True Device-Aware System Design Perspective

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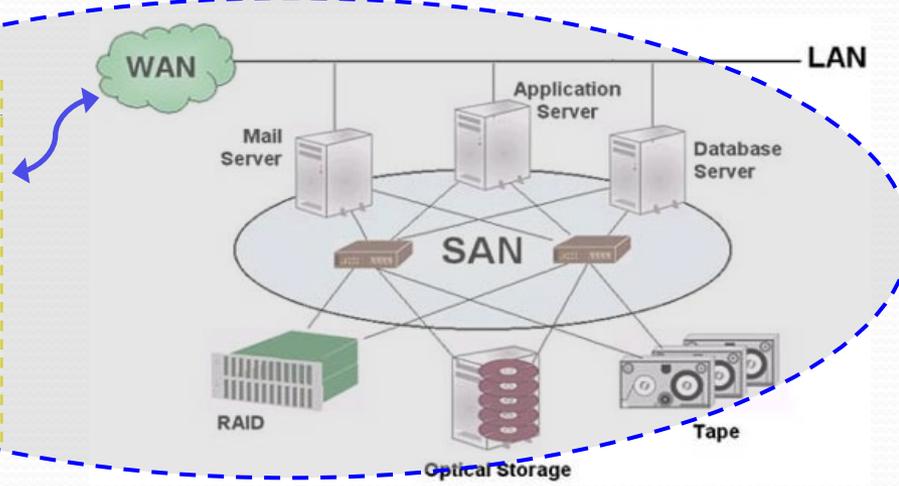
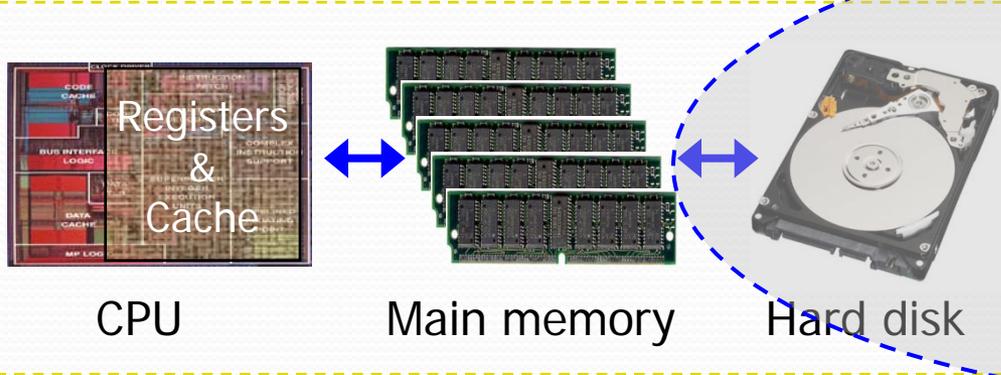
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University of Florida



NSF HECURA (Sept. 2009 ~ Aug. 2012)

Hot Topic

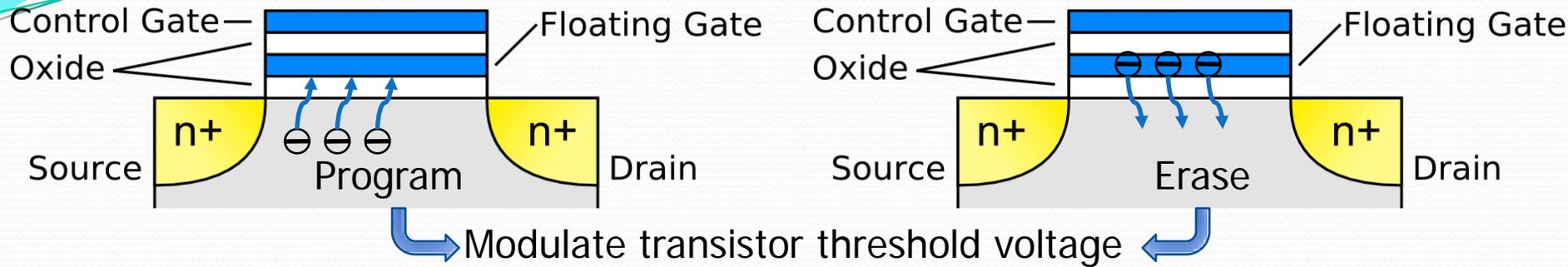


Full Potential of NAND Flash Memory



True Device-Aware System Design





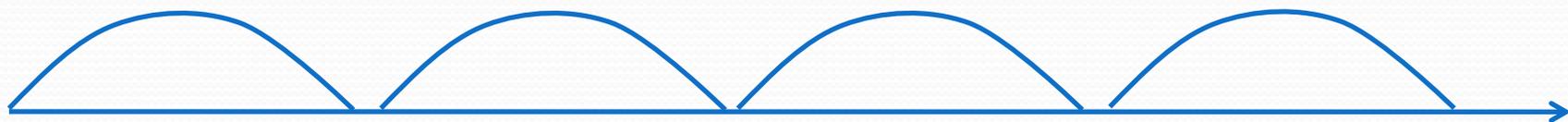
2bits/cell



Threshold voltage (fresh memory cells)

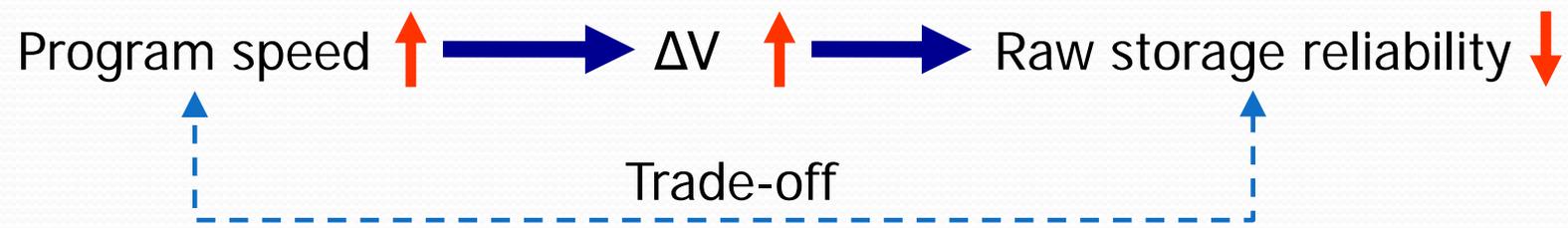
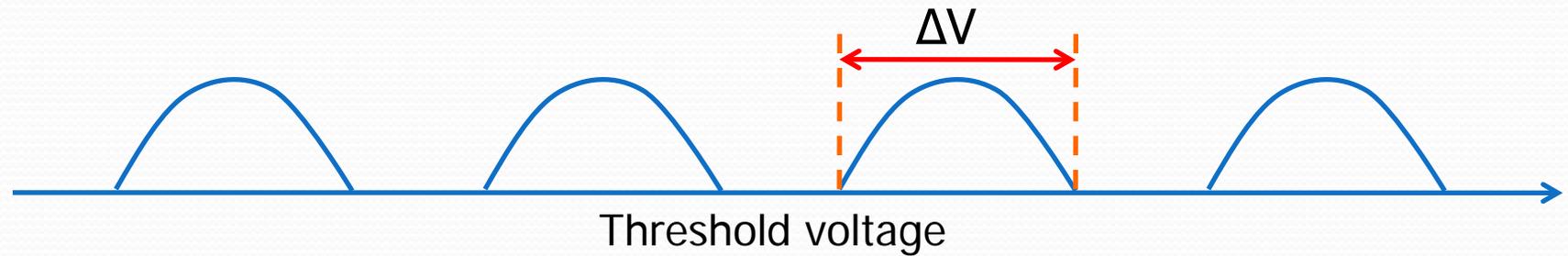
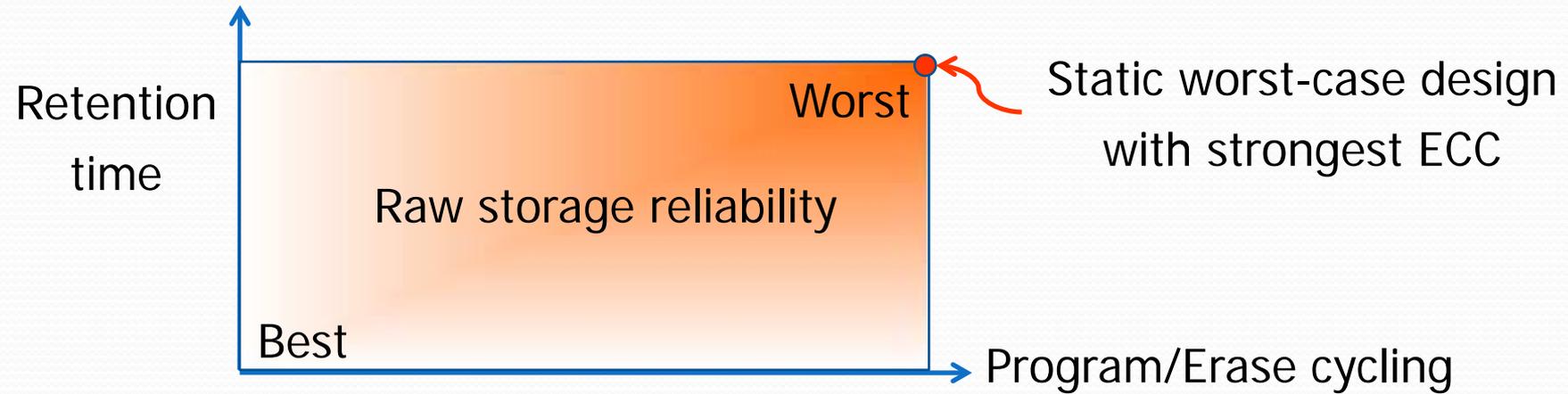


Threshold voltage (right after 10000 program/erase cycles)

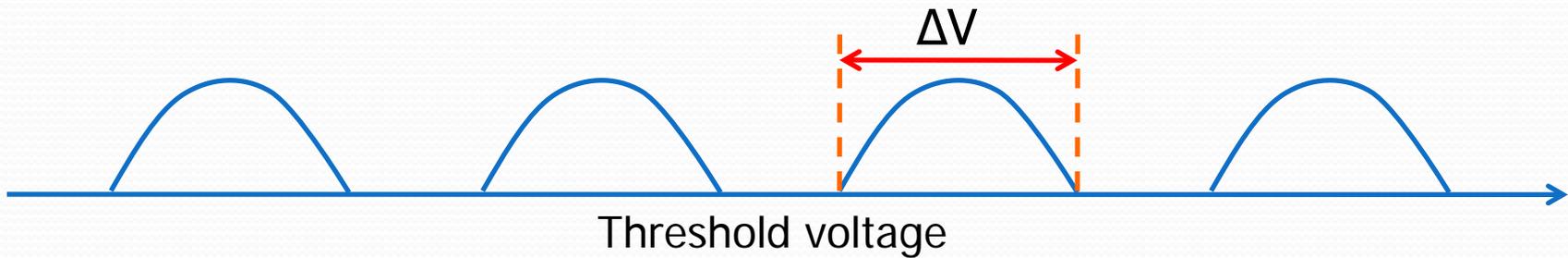
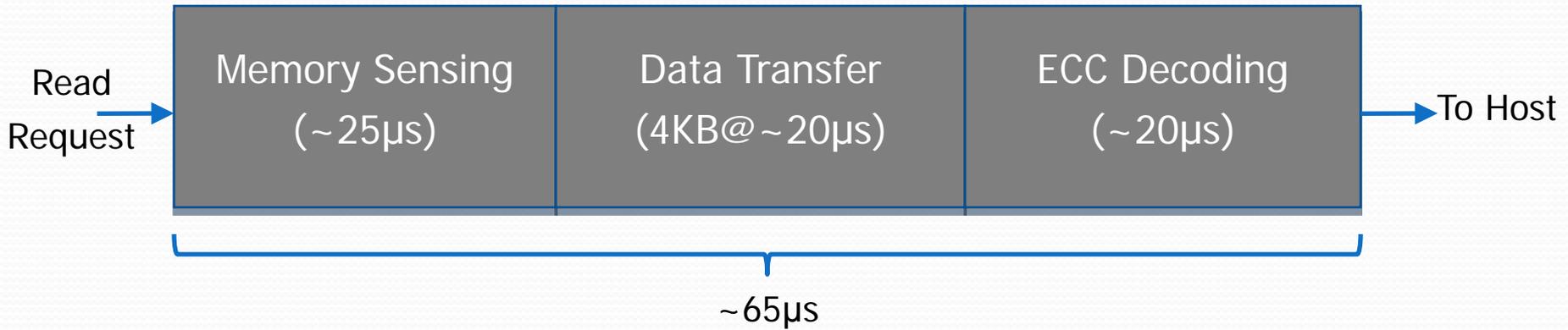


Threshold voltage (3 years after 10000 program/erase cycles)

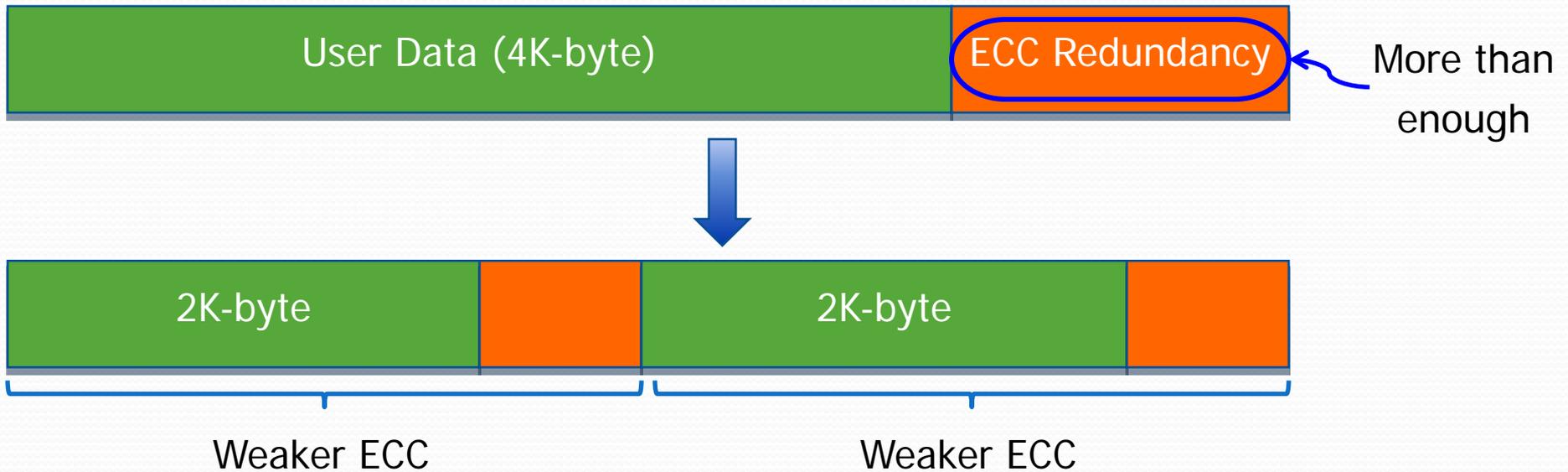
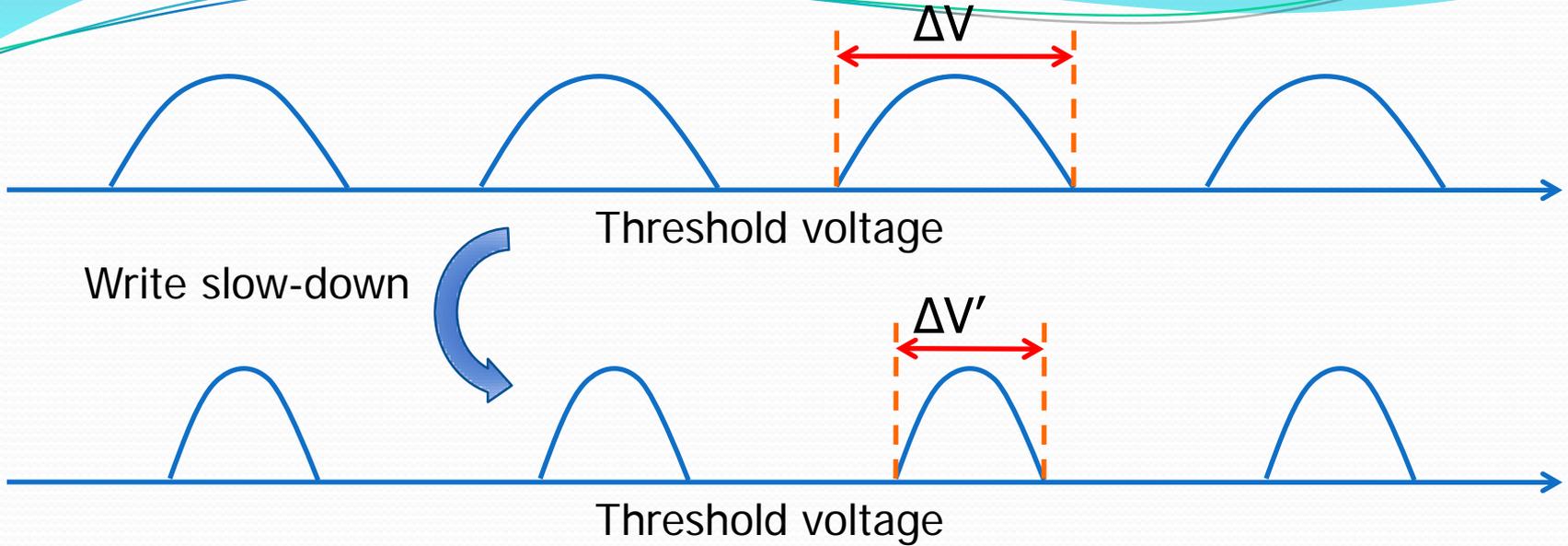
→ Strong dynamics of memory cell device characteristics



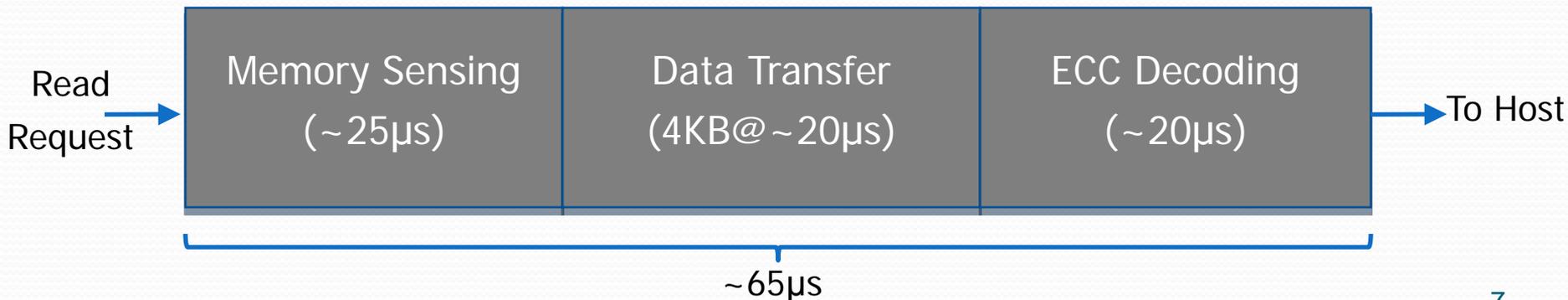
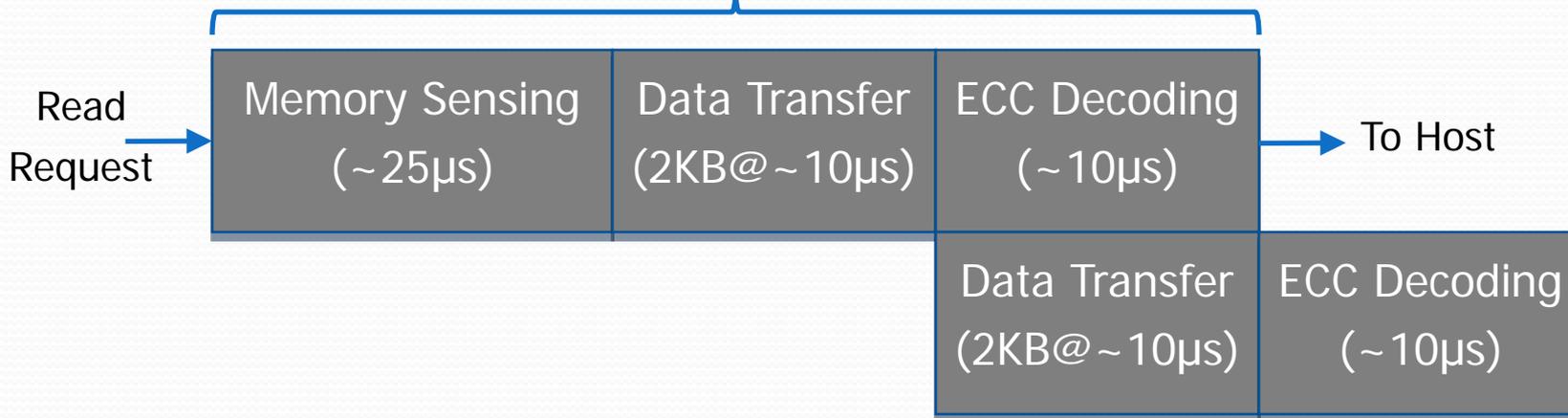
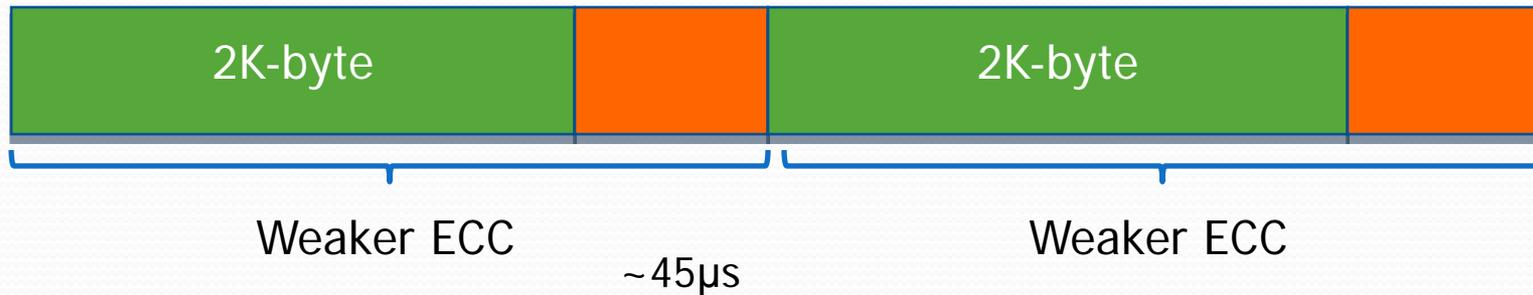
A Simple Example: Minimize Read Response Time



A Simple Example: Minimize Read Response Time



A Simple Example: Minimize Read Response Time



A Simple Example: Minimize Read Response Time

Direct memory write slow-down → System performance degradation  

 Run-time data access workload **variability**



 **Opportunistic** NAND flash write slow-down 

A buffer queue scheduling policy

BCH code design & analysis

 Effectiveness well demonstrated using several server disk traces

Best paper candidate, IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Modeling, Analysis and Simulation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems (MASCOTS), Aug. 2010

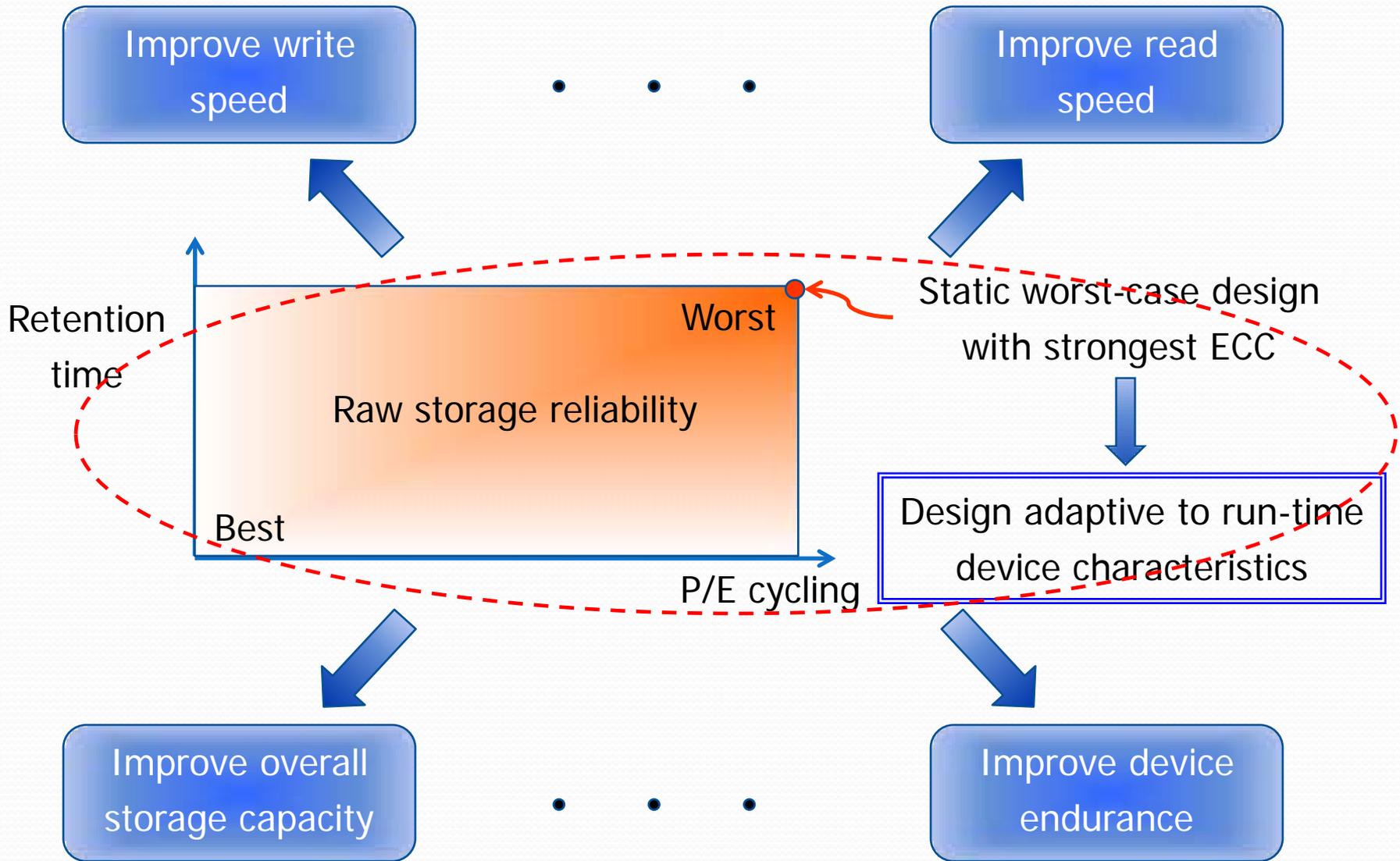
NAND flash device characteristics



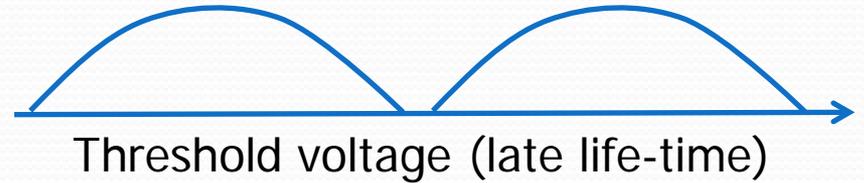
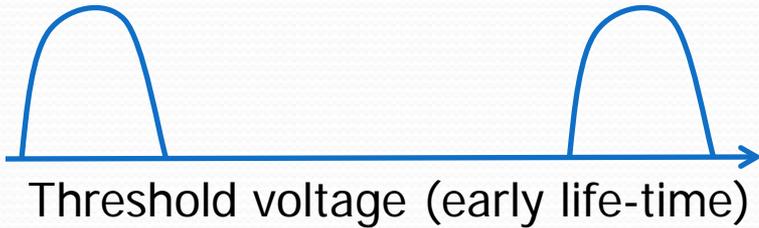
System workload characteristics



True Device-Aware System Design



A Simple Example



Inherent dynamics over device lifetime

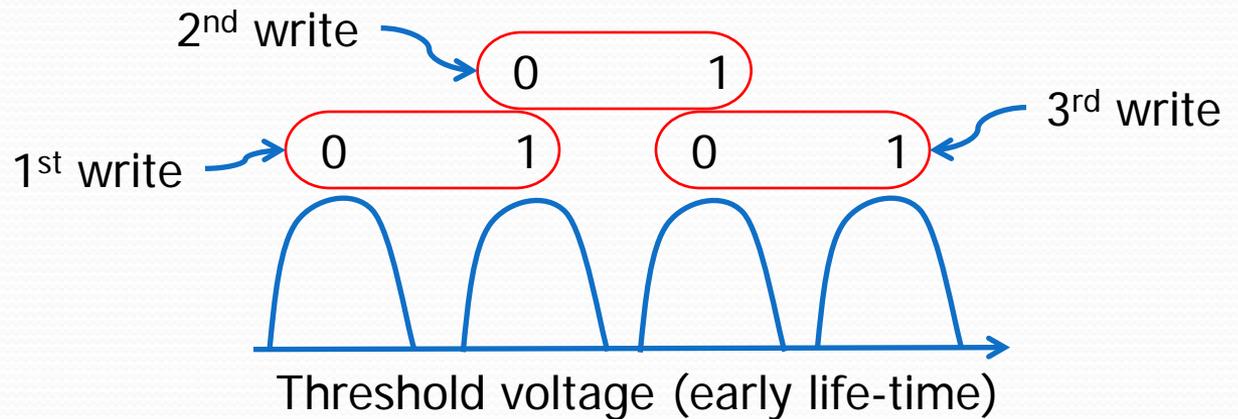


Adaptive NAND flash operation

Program → Erase

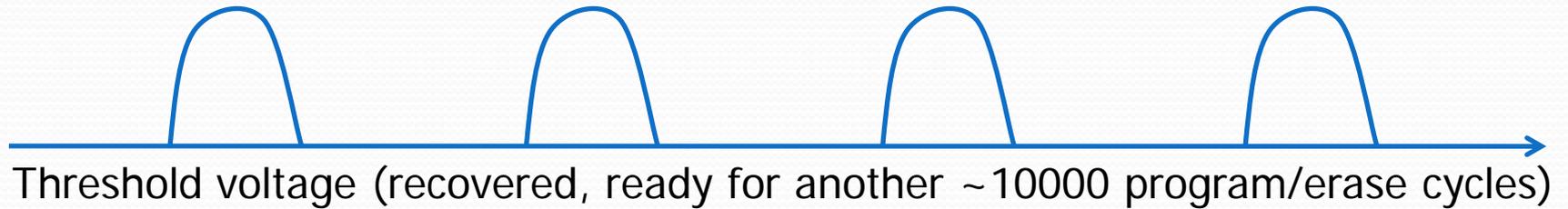
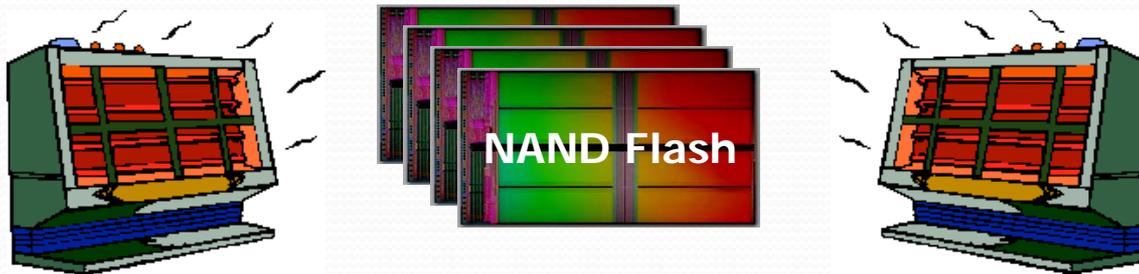
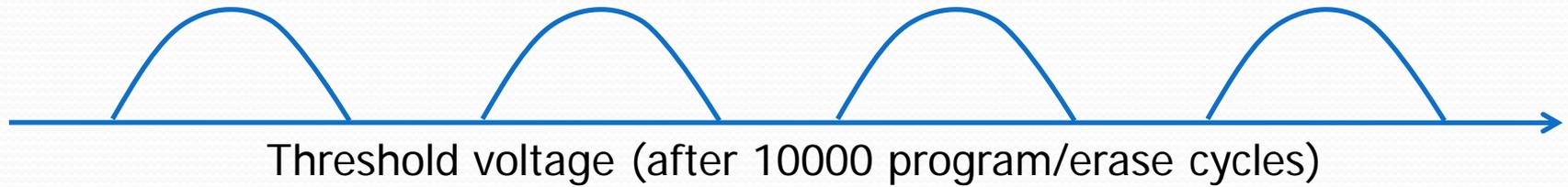


Multiple-Program → Erase



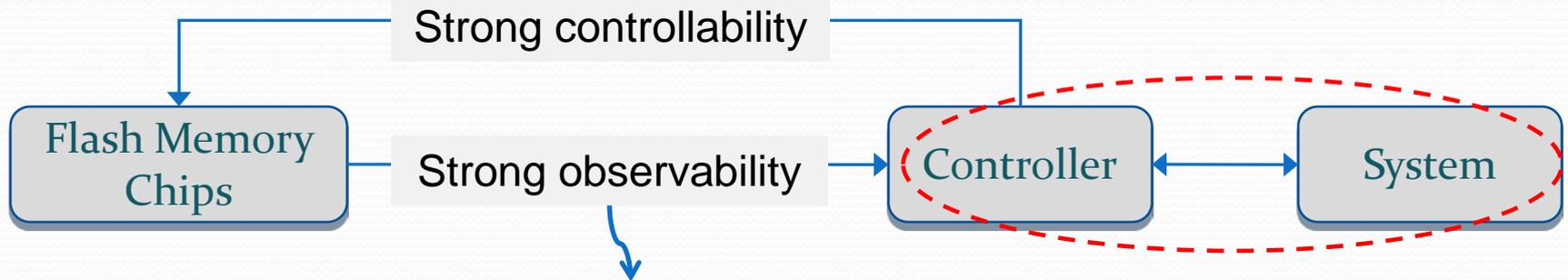
How to best exploit it from the system perspective?

2bits/cell



Self-healing solid-state drives?

True Device-Aware System Design



Matches to a clear trend of NAND flash memory manufacturers



A research framework with big potential impact!



True inter-disciplinary research collaborations